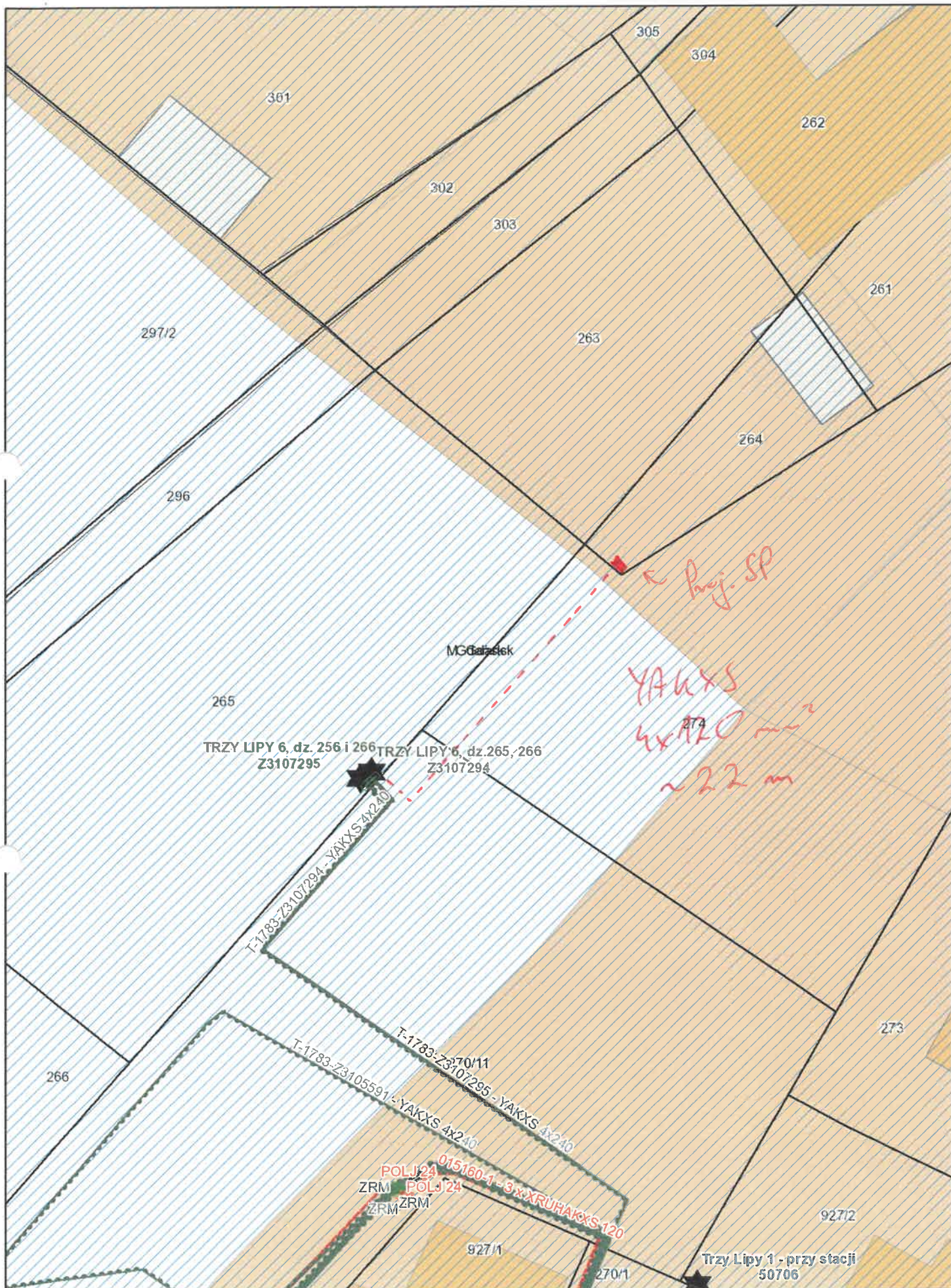




maja 8, 2026

